



## **INSIDE:**

**GIS** optimizes operations

Mississippi River mayors band together



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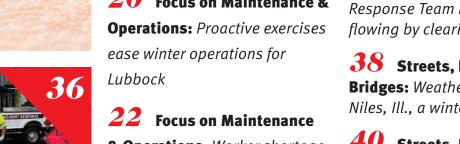
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Don't let winter weather catch you off guard with subpar salt and sand storage. Greystone Construction offers engineered fabric buildings that prioritize safety, efficiency and longevity. Optimize your winter snow removal operations with a structure that works just as hard as you do. Learn more on page 10.

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In recent years we have been reminded often of the important part building codes play in ensuring our communities can weather catastrophes. Around the world, our people, our economies, and even our health rely on the latest building and safety codes that incorporate innovative technology, best practices, and learnings gained from our diverse communities.

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## Announcing the passing of The Municipal's Editor-In-Chief

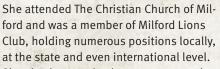
## Jeroldine Rae "Jeri" Seely,

79, Milford, died at her home Sunday, Nov. 17. She was born July 26, 1940, to Jerry and Kathryn Bushong. She married Durwood "Bud" Seely on

Sept. 11, 1960.

She graduated from Milford High School in 1958.

Jeri had worked for The Papers Incorporated since Aug. 7, 1961, and held the position of editor-in-chief most of her 58 years with the company.



She also has received numerous awards through Lions, the Hoosier State Press Association and the Ameri-

can Legion Auxiliary Golden Press Award in 1984 for America's Best Local Editorial.

She is survived by her husband, Bud; a brother, John, and his wife Leesa; and two nephews, Brandon and Scott.

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# Rejuvenate your city this new year



Sarah Wright | Editor

ANUARY'S THEME IS OFFICIALLY about maintenance and operations; however, as articles poured in, a secondary theme became evident: rejuvenation. Quite fitting for the new year, right?

Cities require constant rejuvenation to avoid stagnation, whether that is adapting to modern needs and tastes, improving in some operational capacity or completing projects like streetscapes, wastewater plant expansions or the addition of a new trail system. You'll see many cities in this issue that have met the challenge.

A group of mayors along the Mississippi River have come together through the Mississippi River Cities and Town Initiative to both improve the river and better mitigate the increasing number of weather events. With \$500 billion in annual revenue on the line, these mayors know all too well the importance of the river and the infrastructure along it. Writer Denise Fedorow shares the MRCTI's mission and the benefits member mayors are finding through the organization, especially as their combined voices are heard at all levels.

Rivers can be invaluable to the cities nestled along their banks. Farther away in Michigan, the city of Monroe has tapped into a previously ignored resource, the River Raisin. This has included remediation after a heavily industrialized past and the building of outdoor spaces along the river bringing people back to it in a way that'd previously been underutilized. Writer Janet Patterson highlights Monroe's evolution and return to the river.

GIS can also spark transformations, particularly in how operations and maintenance are handled — improving efficiency in-house while also increasing residents' overall satisfaction rates. Writer Ray Balogh shares the numerous ways cities can implement GIS to its fullest while also spotlighting Beaverton, Ore.'s, and Waterloo, Iowa's, GIS programs — both of which have saved their respective cities copious amounts of time.

If your municipality has yet to invest in GIS or has only done

so lightly, definitely check out that lead article. GIS can be a beneficial tool for a variety of situations, whether it is monitoring noise levels surrounding an airport or monitoring the health of underground pipes to meet state mandates.

Also in regard to rejuvenation, I received a tip out of Farmington, N.M., to check out what Broken Arrow, Okla., has done with its downtown Rose District. I was not disappointed: The city has breathed new life into its downtown area, keeping it alive well into the evening. As more cities are focusing on their downtown areas versus urban sprawl and its shopping centers, it's worth checking out what Broken Arrow has accomplished.

We hope this issue provides plenty of inspiration for 2020 and encouragement to pursue projects that have been on the docket for a while. Keep your eyes peeled for potential funding opportunities; the stars just might align this year.

Happy New Year, everyone!





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Sand waits to be used in a fabric building designed by Greystone Construction. (Photo provided)

# **Facility planning:** Designing and building safe, efficient and

# Designing and building safe, efficient and long-lasting salt and sand storage buildings

Article submitted by GREYSTONE CONSTRUCTION

## When snow flies and ice builds up on roads, will you be ready? Response time, safety and a sufficient supply of salt and sand is critical for winter road maintenance.

"The facility where salt, sand and equipment is stored can become an obstacle or an advantage for street crews during winter storm operations," said Kevin O'Brien, president and CEO of Greystone Construction. "A salt shed should be designed for safety, efficiency and longevity."

Greystone Construction, a general contractor, has built over 1,300 fabric buildings. The Greystone team has worked with hundreds of municipalities across the country over the past 20 years to design and build storage facilities using steel framed structures with a tensioned fabric roof, also known as "fabric buildings."

"Fabric buildings have many advantages over traditional structures when it comes to salt and sand storage," explained O'Brien. "When designed well, fabric buildings are cost-effective, low maintenance and quick to install — oftentimes our crews can install a building in just days."

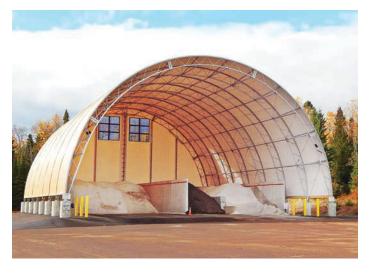
Greystone routinely works with municipalities and departments of transportation to understand their bulk road salt and sand

storage needs and can assist in designing a safe efficient building solution that will last for years.

O'Brien elaborated, "Our process ensures our customers receive a high quality, engineered fabric building with a layout that allows for the greatest efficiency when snow falls and trucks need to be loaded with salt quickly and safely."

O'Brien shared Greystone's best practices for planning storage facilities using fabric buildings specifically for salt and sand storage.

"There are a number of factors that we take into consideration when designing a fabric building for salt and sand storage, including the project location's (designing to meet local code requirements that meet the international building code), required storage capacity, site constraints, ventilation, reducing risk of corrosive damage, sufficient clearance to accommodate loading equipment and possible future expansion."



Shown is a municipal fabric building in northern Minnesota, which was designed and built by Greystone Construction. (Photo provided)

#### **Designing to meet local load requirements**

Any building needs to be designed to meet local wind, snow, seismic and unbalanced snow loads. Fabric buildings are no different. A structurally sound building must follow current International Building Codes not just for safety, but for insurability.

"Greystone engineers its buildings to meet current IBC requirements. However, whatever manufacturer or general contractor you work with, make sure they are engineering your building properly for your site specific location."

## **Capacity requirements**

Greystone knows the density and angle of repose of deicing salt. Factoring this in with a customer's storage capacity requirements and available footprint, its estimating team calculates the most economical building width and length.

"Fabric buildings can easily be expanded so in the future, when a customer requires greater storage capacity, Greystone can easily add additional building length," O'Brien said.

## Reducing risk of corrosive damage

Salt is a highly corrosive material and storing it properly is critical to maintain the integrity of a fabric building's steel frames and components.

He added, "We recommend all building steel be hot-dip galvanized after production. This treatment achieves a much thicker and harder protective surface than in-line galvanizing. It also ensures that the steel trusses are coated both inside and outside after welding is completed. We also recommend a corrosion inhibitor in any concrete panels."

## Ventilation

Proper ventilation is key in reducing corrosion. "In the absence of moisture, corrosive materials would have little to no corrosive effect. You want air movement in your salt storage building to greatly reduce any condensation — this helps to prevent corrosion on everything in and around the building."



*This is an example of Greystone's design for independent building foundations and pre-cast walls. (Photo provided)* 

## Independent foundations and panels

O'Brien noted, "The combination of independent foundations engineered to carry building loads and pre-cast walls designed to carry commodity loads is often times more economical than cast-in-place poured walls designed to carry both building and commodity loads.

"This building design is also excellent to reduce corrosion because it keeps salt away from the steel trusses and base plates. It also creates the greatest possible air movement throughout the building."

#### Sufficient clearance

Adequate clear height is a critical factor to ensure maximum storage capacity. More importantly, sufficient clearance is necessary for safe maneuverability of trucks and dumping equipment.

O'Brien concluded, "Proper building clearance is important to reduce the possibility of costly damages to the building from equipment use."

Greystone Construction's team of fabric building experts is prepared to assist municipalities with their salt, sand and equipment storage needs. Call (888) 742-6837 for a free consultation and quote. Visit www.GreystoneConstruction.com to learn more.



By RAY BALOGH | The Municipal

Photos provided by The Last Blockbuster

A well-known lateral thinking puzzle posits a wealthy book collector who purchases a rare edition for a quite princely sum. To maximize his investment, he takes the book home and immediately throws it in his fireplace.

The question is, "Why would he do that?"

The answer: There were actually only two copies of the edition in existence. When he incinerated his auction purchase, the value of the only remaining volume skyrocketed.

An analogous phenomenon occurred in March 2019 when the Blockbuster Video store in Sydney, Australia, shuttered its doors, leaving the Blockbuster in Bend, Ore., the last standing franchise in the world. On July 16, 2018, the Bend store had become the only one in the United States when the other two remaining outlets, both in Anchorage, Alaska, closed up shop.

Since then, hundreds of devotees from around the globe have descended upon the store in Bend to catch a reminiscent experience at the iconic chain.

"We really do not keep track of the number of people who come into the store as tourists only," said Sandi Harding, the store's general manager. "What I can tell you is that we have filled 16 guest books and



The Blockbuster Video outlet in Bend, Ore., became the last remaining franchise on Earth when the Sydney, Australia, outlet closed its doors in March 2019.

have opened more than 5,000 new accounts since becoming the last store. We are up about 30% in rental business."

The municipality, population 97,590, has been "very supportive of our store and our newfound fame," she said. "We do have a local tour company that has included us in one of their tours."



The 6,000-square-foot Bend Blockbuster store has preserved the nostalgic look of rental videos, clothing, memorabilia, snacks and soda pop.

The 6,000-square-foot outlet was of average size during Blockbuster's peak year in 2004. "However, as stores declined, many of them downsized and we became one of the larger locations," said Harding.

The Bend location "started out in 1992 as a local mom-and-pop store called Pacific Video and franchised as a Blockbuster store in 2000," she explained. "Our owners still live in Bend about five minutes from the store. We love being a part of the Bend community and are very grateful for their support.

"If someone is planning on visiting us, I think they will be pleasantly surprised by how well we have preserved the iconic Blockbuster look. Just come prepared to take pictures and don't forget to sign our guest book.

"We have no plans on changing a thing and our hopes are to stay in business as long as possible. The store is currently doing great and we want people to continue to come in and support our efforts."

The Bend Blockbuster also sells branded T-shirts, hoodies, hats, stickers, magnets, games and other memorabilia. Partnering with a local comedy club, the store hosts monthly comedy shows and movie trivia nights. In 2018 the Blockbuster commissioned a local brewery to craft a special beer for a charity block party. Several bottles of the brew are displayed in a glass case amidst movie posters and other exhibits.

The store also maintains the unforgettable Blockbuster fragrance of "plastic and popcorn," said Harding. "We have the privilege of being next to a Papa Murphy's, so you can add the pizza smell in there, too."

Theories abound to explain the gradual serial demise of Blockbuster's outlets, including changing technology, unfortunate financial and management decisions and a shifting demographic gravitating toward the convenience of accessing streaming videos.

But some things never change, and that accounts for much of the Bend store's continued success.

In his October 2019, 7,100-word online article, "Who Really Killed Blockbuster?" author Ben Unglesbee harkens to the nostalgic atmosphere of a venue people retreated to for solace in the wake of the tragedy of Sept. 11, 2001.

"I went to work at the video store thinking no customers would be there," he wrote. "Everyone, I assumed, would be rooted in their living rooms, eyes plastered to the news, waiting for the next bit of information to come through, for someone to satisfyingly explain what just happened, and when war would start and with whom.

"I was wrong. The store was nearly as busy as a weekend night ... crazily, impossibly busy.



An exhibit at the Bend Blockbuster includes samples of a namesake beer locally crafted for a charitable block party in 2018.



Sandi Harding serves as general manager of the Bend, Ore., Blockbuster, the last remaining franchise in the world.

"At least one customer that night, a middle-aged man with a sad smile, said he came to the store to get away from the news, to take a break ...

"I was glad to be pulled away, to be around people, to be at the store. I had assumed everyone was there for the movie they would go sit in front of later. But I have to think — given my own relief — that a lot of them came for more than the videos. They also wanted to be around people on that day, in a friendly place. They wanted to be out, in the world.

"And at the time, the world very much included Blockbuster."

The Bend store is located at 211 NE Revere Ave. and is open 10:30 a.m. to 9 p.m. Sunday through Thursday and 10:30 a.m. to 10 p.m. Friday and Saturday. ■

For more information, call (541) 385-9111 or visit www.facebook. com/lastblockbustermovie.



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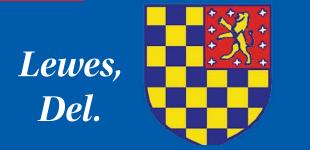
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There is no mistaking the European heritage of Lewes, Del., in its city seal.

The seal prominently features a heraldic lion in rampant posture, an image common to several Dutch and English provincial and municipal flags.

The city, now boasting a population of 3,233, is situated on the Delaware Bay adjacent to the North Atlantic Ocean. Lewes has historically been an important seaport, whaling venue and trading post.

The area was discovered in 1609 by English sea explorer and navigator Henry Hudson and was first settled by a contingent of 32 Dutchmen in 1631.

The municipality underwent a series of starts and stops, some tragic, during its history:

- In 1632, one year after the original settlement, the 32 Dutchmen were massacred by a band of local Native Americans over a dispute concerning the Dutch coat of arms posted in the village.
- The area remained neglected and dormant until 1662, when a group of Mennonites established a colony, courtesy of a land grant by Amsterdam, capital of the Netherlands. That colony was destroyed the following year by the English.
- A new settlement gradually regrew but was attacked and burned to the ground in December 1673 by English soldiers from the colony of Maryland. The Dutch reclaimed the area that year but permanently ceded the land to the English six months later.
- The village was reorganized in 1680 by order of James Stuart, Duke of York, and a log courthouse was built for official administration. Also constructed on the site were a Church of England in 1681 and a Presbyterian church in 1682.
- In 1682 the colonies throughout Delaware were given by King Charles II to William Penn to pay a family debt. Penn renamed the county Sussex and the settlement—then known as Hoernkills—Lewes, in commemoration of namesake sites in England.

Lewes was established as the county seat of Sussex County until 1791, when it was moved to Georgetown, a more central county location.

Lewes was visited during the latter 17th century by Captain William Kidd and his band of pirates and suffered a cannonball bombardment by British naval vessels during the War of 1812. The attack was ineffectual, but one cannonball is lodged in the foundation of the building now used as the town's maritime museum.

As the first settlement in Delaware, the inaugural ratifier of the U.S. Constitution, Lewes hails itself as "The First Town in the First State."

Some of the town's structures are more than 400 years old. The Zwaanendael Museum features many exhibits about the history of Lewes.

For more information, visit www.ci.lewes.de.us or www.lewes.com.



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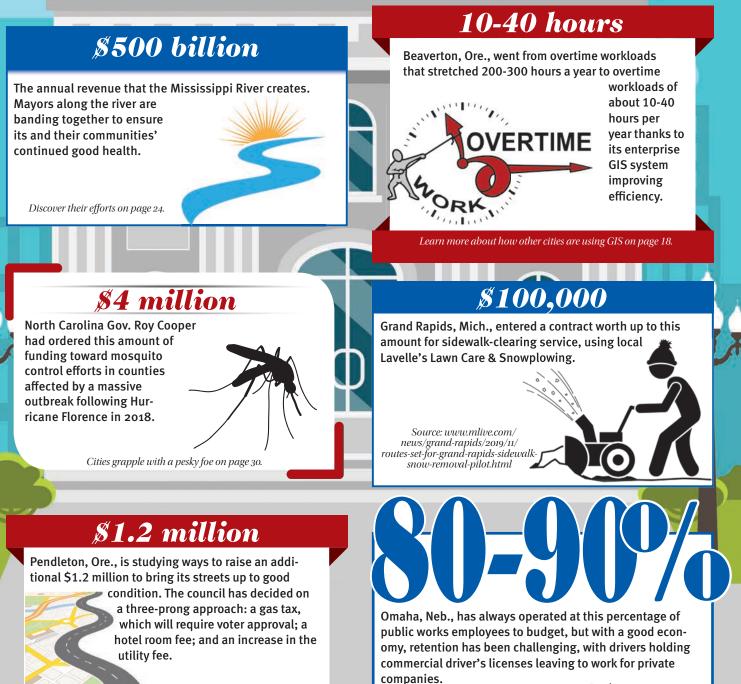
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D CONSISTENTLY LEADING THE WAY...

# Focus on: Maintenance & Operations **CITY HALL**



Read more on page 22.



Source: www.mycolumbiabasin.com/2019/11/26/city-council-will-acton-ways-to-fund-street-repair/

# GIS puts data at cities' fingertips

By RAY BALOGH | The Municipal

The world's urban population is expected to increase 60% in the next 30 years, and it would behoove municipal leaders to start planning for that now.

Many municipalities are currently grappling with the challenge of maintaining infrastructure and an acceptable level of services in the face of shrinking budgets and personnel cutbacks.

The prospect of accommodating more people — and their attendant necessary accoutrements like living spaces, utilities, vehicles and recreational amenities — can be daunting for city planners.

Riding to the rescue: GIS systems and their mind-boggling array of applications, made more affordable in recent years through the exponential advances in technology.

The basic procedure of using a GIS system for maintenance of city equipment, services and amenities is to:

- Collect accurate and meaningful realtime data from various sources, including fixed monitors, department personnel and citizens and visitors through apps on their cellphones and computers
- Upload the data into the city's computer system
- Selectively retrieve the data and apply algorithmic calculations or superimpose various layers of data on maps to compare and integrate the information
- Analyze and interpret the data
- Apply the findings and make and implement decisions to maximize efficiency and cost savings

The usefulness of the process is founded upon the concept of digital twins, where the GIS system generates a virtual—often 3D—model of the city and its processes. The digitized duplicate's parameters can be manipulated to simulate physical conditions, allowing analysis of the effects and aiding in preparing for prevention or mitigation of damages.





Since its implementation in 2002, Beaverton, Ore.'s, enterprise GIS has moved city departments from a siloed environment to a system of shared data. This has saved time and allowed the city to meet state mandates. (davidkrug/Shutterstock.com)

For example, maps detailing permeable and nonpermeable parcels of a city can be interfaced with an algorithm simulating various amounts of rainfall to detect where water runoff will be most severe. Zoning departments can use that information to tailor their permitting process to minimize the dangers of erosion, and public works, street and parks departments can work to shore up vulnerable areas.

GIS maps that measure roof pitches can be interfaced with a program detailing the sun's path at the city's latitude to determine the optimum placement of solar panels.

One web mapping application maintained by Los Angeles is dedicated to airports and

displays information on their locations, influence areas, safety zones, noise contours and other information useful for planning departments and prospective citizens looking for a place to make their homes.

The information can literally be used in hundreds of ways, such as scheduling maintenance; focusing city resources where the greatest need is indicated; notifying the public of road and bridge closures; planning vehicular and foot traffic for large events; permitting the public to reserve amenities such as park pavilions; and preparing for natural disasters such as floods and earthquakes.

The cities of Beaverton, Ore., and Waterloo, Iowa, are forerunners in implementing an "enterprise GIS system" to standardize and unify the availability of information among departments.

Beaverton's enterprise GIS system, implemented in 2002, "got us out of a siloed environment to a system of shared data," said Eric Meyers, business analyst/programmer for asset management with the city. "That is key and the return on investment is massive."

The city's database management systems have largely replaced the cumbersome field work of taking information, writing reports and manually thumbing through potentially thousands of documents to make optimal decisions about scheduling maintenance and repair of the city's variegated infrastructure, such as water mains and sewer lines.

In short, GIS has replaced clipboards with iPhones and tablets and has eliminated countless trips back to the office to pore over reams of paper pulp records to glean information. All that work can now be effectuated on-site with just a few keystrokes.

Beaverton has installed closed circuit TV monitoring systems to conduct video inspections inside sewer and stormwater pipes and relay real-time data to the city's GIS database. The system carries a special import for Jesse Wilson, public works manager with Beaverton's sewer and storm maintenance department. "All my work is mandated by the state," he said. "We have to clean a certain amount of pipe in a certain time frame. The video system tells me what pipes to clean in schedule and reveals non-routine issues such as roots, breaks and cracks to be taken care of out of schedule."

The enterprise GIS system has slashed Wilson's staff overtime workload from 200 to 300 hours a year to 10 to 40 hours, "if that," he said.



Waterloo, Iowa, aimed to eliminate thousands of sheets of paper from the workflow through its GIS program. Currently, the city is focusing on sidewalk maintenance utilizing GIS. (Shutterstock.com)

"We can see the information live and adjust our crews to address the issues."

Ben Wagner, GIS project manager in the engineering department of Waterloo, Iowa, which won a Special Achievement in GIS Award in 2019, hailed an "incredible" return on investment in rolling out an enterprise GIS system.

Before he assumed his position with the city seven and half years ago, "eight or nine" of the city departments were "using GIS on their own. It was very disconnected." So he "started championing an enterprise approach under single account holder."

He spearheaded the project and spent "a solid year combing through" individual department records. "We had data everywhere, some duplicated, and some departments didn't have the current version. We set up a GIS steering committee with representatives from the different departments that were using GIS. We met monthly during that year."

Wagner added, "Our goal was to eliminate thousands of sheets of paper from the workflow," citing the digitization of streetlight records previously compiled in a "three-ring binder five inches thick. We experienced immediate savings on the labor side of things." Waterloo's sidewalk maintenance is a target in process with the GIS system. The city's walkways are divided into 10 sectors, with one sector being inspected and maintained each year. The GIS program will maximize efficiency in deploying maintenance and repair crews.

For municipalities seeking to implement an enterprise GIS system, Wilson cautioned one obstacle may be "getting buy-in" from the various pertinent departments.

"We purchased the software and developed everything in-house," said Wilson. "The buy-in wasn't there at the start for some groups. But once we started using it, other groups saw the capabilities and said, 'We can do that.""

Meyers recommended frequent "core team meetings" from the beginning of the planning process. "We now meet once every couple months," he said. "We discuss what we are doing now and plan to do in the future, and the meetings are a forum for any issues that come up." He said the meetings are a way to "build trust and respect."

Wilson said the GIS system accelerates the "turnaround time for work and requests by the public."

## M Focus on: Maintenance & Operations

# Proactive exercises ease winter operations for Lubbock



By KATHLEEN MORAN | The Municipal

Taking the time to prepare for winter during ideal weather conditions maximizes success when the real weather threats strike. On Oct. 16, 2019, various agencies and departments across the city of Lubbock, Texas, came together to participate in an annual winter weather exercise.

According to Lacey Nobles, public information officer for the city of Lubbock, "Training takes place as residents are coming out of summer and very few are thinking about the upcoming colder weather."

The winter weather training actually began two to three days prior to the annual meeting when the National Weather Service in Lubbock distributed mock weather reports to each department. Updates related to weather development were provided periodically throughout the days leading up to the in-person meeting. It should be noted that the forecast provided for the exercise was authentic to the area, having occurred only a matter of years ago.

On Oct. 16, participants met at the emergency operations center, or EOC. Each team met in its designated multimedia room. For instance, the department heads congregated in one room while the PIO's from the different departments came together in the joint information center, or JIC. Decision-making is the responsibility of the executive policy group, which also met in a room of its own. All rooms are equipped with monitors and provide access to chat rooms and maps that feature updates in real time. **ABOVE:** Lubbock, Texas, completes a winter weather exercise each year, testing out strategies and communications. (Photo provided)



Participants met at the emergency operations center, with each team going to their designated multimedia room. All rooms are equipped with monitors while also providing access to chat rooms and maps that feature updates in real time. (Photo provided)



The winter weather exercise uses mock weather reports that are authentic to the area. (Photo provided)

"While very important and serious in nature, these trainings are fun because participants are given the opportunity to implement procedures and protocols that were not necessarily a planned part of the previous year's preparations," indicated Nobles. For example, shortly after 2018's annual training, the city of Lubbock was forced to deal with 10 inches of snow rather than the anticipated 1 inch. This means some procedures were put into action in 2018 during actual events that were not thought of in advance at that year's annual meeting.

Thus, some of the procedures that proved to work well in 2018 made their way into the 2019 training. In the case of the department of communication and marketing, new practices include issuing warnings to residents such as avoiding certain overpasses or staying home and safely indoors. Importantly, citizens will be notified days in advance of imminent weather via social network platforms. Furthermore, the city manager's office is tasked with evaluating city facilities and streets for potential closures and alerting the public to this information via various radio interviews. The examples previously described provide just one way of highlighting the various routes by which information will be communicated to the public.

"With every experience and training comes the occasion to involve more departments and agencies to ensure collaboration and effectiveness in order to maintain the safety and well-being of all involved," stated Nobles. Admittedly, many departments and agencies that are crucial to the overall operations readily come to mind such as animal services, utilities, fire and rescue, police, health and water. As Nobles explained, the finance department "is equally important in instances when money needs to be freed up should extreme situations warrant."

Equally relevant, an assessment of the training event and exercises takes place one to two weeks later and is referred to as a debriefing or after-action review. Various topics are discussed from what worked — and what did not — to new techniques and procedures that were tried and whether they should be added to an official check-list or scrapped. Moreover, consideration is given to the "quick fixes" with regards to issues that unexpectedly came up and how they were handled. And, of course, there is always room for continued improvements, which is a recurring theme at these meetings.



Pictured is a snowstorm that struck Lubbock in 2018. (Photo provided)



Sand trucks are ready to respond when winter weather calls for it. (Photo provided)

Fortunately, the 2019 training went well, especially considering the city of Lubbock was forced to confront an ice storm about a week later. It is the culminating efforts on the part of the office of emergency management, city manager's office and the National Weather Service that these winter weather training events run as smoothly and effectively as they do. Preparation for success is the motivation for this annual exercise, with improved communication between the departments and public being the ultimate goal.

All in all, Nobles summed up the event well when she noted that "proactivity is necessary for minimizing mistakes ... after all, weather can change very quickly."



By BARB SIEMINSKI | The Municipal

# With a population of 446,970, Omaha, Neb., is the most populous city in the state. With that many people paired with harsh winters guess what else is plentiful in Omaha?

Give yourself a gold star if your answer was thousands and thousands of potholes; it's a challenge faced by many cities nationwide. The circumstances are made more challenging with the public works department facing a shortage of staff. And yet, that is exactly what it is struggling to overcome.

"We've always operated at 80%-90% employees to budget," said Austin E. Rowser, P.E., street maintenance engineer for Omaha. "This is not a recent realization; it has been a fact of life in our organization that we manage every year. We attribute this shortage and retaining such help to very low unemployment and a scarcity of regional workers to fill this type of position. The local contracting community is also struggling."

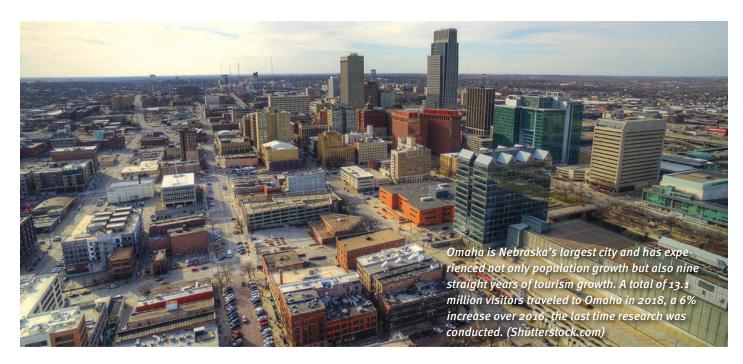
According to Tony Burkhalter, president of the city employees' union, AFSCME Local 251, one contributing factor in the hiring process would be retention of employees. "Admittedly, employees do leave for better opportunity elsewhere and some leave due to negative experiences with management," noted Burkhalter. "Omaha has a low employment rate as a whole; however, in certain areas such as North Omaha, you have an unemployment rate of 12.5%. So the recruitment process should also be looked into. Contractors are capable of coming in and hiring employees to do contracted work at an alarming rate, and they have produced the employees."

The hiring and onboarding of new employees is in accordance with the Omaha municipal code and the labor agreement between the city of Omaha and Local 251.

The city is continually taking steps to hire and has again posted for positions, said Rowser, adding a recent new hire class has begun. The city spent so much time patching potholes in 2018-19 that it got behind in sealing cracks in the streets. **ABOVE:** Being named one of the best small cities in America by Resonance Consultancy, Omaha, Neb., offers plenty of culture, nightlife, dining, shopping and attractions. On the list, it ranked No. 1 in economy and standard of living. (Stephanie Le/Shutterstock.com)



With a 20-employee shortage, Omaha, Neb.'s, public works department has fallen behind on road repairs. It is routinely receiving work orders to patch potholes. (Photo provided by Tony Burkhalter)



One of the major reasons that public works is facing a depletion of street repair workers is after training its drivers for a commercial driver's license, these drivers then get lured away by other companies instead of staying with the city. The public works street maintenance department currently needs 25 more workers on staff. Some of the street department employees have requested a transfer to other divisions of public works or even to other city departments.

"We have about 185 full-time employees currently," said Rowser, "and we add based on annexations. We budget in April, and I'll evaluate the annexation package prior to budget and determine how many we'd like to add."

In dire situations, Rowser will use other city employees to "fill in" for help in road repair, saying that he does use their help periodically. He often has to hire private contractors, which often charge 75%-150% more than what his own employees would charge if they had to.

Asked if he was aware of a similar staffing issues being experienced by other street departments, Rowser answered yes, but it varies based on the local market.

Burkhalter's union represents a total of 13 municipalities/counties and only one is having a hiring shortage of employees — and that is Omaha.

"The city has taken steps to be more receptive to the employees," said Burkhalter. "They just entered into a memorandum of understanding to give the employees \$3.60 for shift differential. Previously, it was 65 cents. They recently did a rodeo and lunch for the employees. I believe this shows a willingness to acknowledge that change needs to take place. Some employees have even been told 'thank you' for all the hard work they have done. In other ways, the same issues exist. Example: If we have a retention issue and a one-year employee puts in two weeks' resignation and then decides to retract it, the city has the right once an employee resigns to (not only) accept or deny the retraction but to place an employee on probation; (it) is counterproductive — will this make the employee more likely to stay?" The employees going beyond their regular work hours are compensated at time-and-a-half, said Burkhalter. Because the city couldn't entice enough workers to fix the streets the public works department sought more help from private contractors. The council gave it a \$1.1 million contract with a contracting business — Midwest Coatings Company — to seal 108 lane miles of city streets by Nov. 23.

"This is the only area in which we have had serious concerns with retention and hiring, especially when it comes to excessive workloads, and we have thousands of work orders come in for potholes and we have a shortage of staff," said Burkhalter. "This is the worst department with a shortfall; there are other departments that are short of staff but not to this extent."

A late-September meeting with the city council, Local 251 and the public works staff took place to see if all three groups could come to an agreement to get the street repairs moving budget-wise and with contractors.

Frustrations were voiced during the meeting as well, with all three entities vexed by the lack of progress in hiring and retaining public works employees to repair and plow the streets.

To keep those streets cleared this winter, the Omaha World-Herald reported on Nov. 26 that a proposal was being considered that would pay street maintenance workers about \$3 an hour more for shifts. The paper notes, "The increase would represent a 12% to 18% pay bump for people earning \$18 to \$25 an hour."

The hope is that such a pay increase will keep workers with the city. As of The Municipal's press time, this proposal has not been approved by the city council yet.

When it comes to hard issues, Burkhalter concluded, "For union leadership, focus on your bargaining group. If you have a complaint and frustrations run high, utilize all resources to find the issue. If you have the capability to work it out with management, by all means, meet first and resolve it. If that doesn't work, exhaust all remedies but most of all represent your bargaining unit to the best of your ability."

## **M** Focus on: Maintenance & Operations

# Mayors on the Mississippi join together

By DENISE FEDOROW | The Municipal



Mississippi River Cities and Towns Initiative Executive Director Colin Wellenkamp speaks to the mayor members at the annual meeting held this September in Memphis, Tenn. (Photo provided)

There's power in numbers. That's the idea behind the Mississippi River Cities and Towns Initiative, a coalition of 95 mayors from 124 mayor-led cities on the Mississippi River. A vast majority of mayors are in the association, and the mayor members are finding numerous benefits from being part of this initiative.

The MRCTI formed in 2012. Executive Director Colin Wellenkamp said it has a sister group of mayors on the Great Lakes, which has had great success.

"We got inspiration from that," he said. "The push was the recordbreaking 2011-2012 year where we had a 500-year flood event, a 50-year drought and Hurricane Isaac all within a few days so we thought, 'Let's do it now; we're getting our teeth kicked in."

One of the main goals of the MRCTI is making the Mississippi River corridor more resilient.

"We've had significant climate impact with storms unprecedented in duration and severity." Wellenkamp added, "This is the new normal now."

He said, "These events are too large and too frequent for a mayor to just wall off his city — but as an association they can work together."

#### Importance of the river

Many of us, even those living along the Mississippi, may take this mighty river for granted.

"The river is incredibly important on a global scale," Wellenkamp said, noting 40% of the world's food comes out of the Mississippi River basin, and 40% of native agricultural products move on the river.

"It's an incredibly important ecological asset and critical natural asset," he said.

There's been an increase in container movement along the river as well, especially from Baton Rouge to New Orleans, La., and MRCTI is working on increasing that up the river to Memphis, Tenn., and St. Louis, Mo. According to the MRCTI's website, the mayors have built a coalition of major stakeholders such as FedEx, Home Depot, Inland River Port and Terminal Association to restore container movement on the river. It's been made an official project with the United States Department of Transportation under the U.S. Maritime Administration highway program.



The Helena's Mississippi River Bridge connects Arkansas to Mississippi. Mayor members of the MRCTI have discovered they share a lot in common thanks to the Mississippi River, which creates similar concerns. (Photo provided)

The river cruise business is booming on the river, too.

The Mississippi River creates nearly \$500 billion in annual revenue, provides drinking water for more than 20 million people and directly supports 1.5 million jobs. The MRCTI addresses matters of concern, including river water quality and habitat restoration; state coordination around river management and improvement; more impactful water conservation measures; sustainable economies; and the celebration of river culture and history.

MRCTI's work is divided into five program areas:

- Clean water
- Sustainable economies
- Climate disaster resilience and adaptation
- · International food and water security
- River culture, heritage and history

Infrastructure-wise, the MRCTI is working to pass a resiliency revolving loan fund.

"It's the first of its kind on a federal level," he said.

The fund is to address resiliency projects, and it has flexible spending, according to Wellenkamp. The fund is not just for floods but also tornadoes, straight-line winds, snow events and wildfires. He said it has passed out of the House Committee and onto the House floor, and MRCTI is now working on a presentation for the Senate.

In 2018, MRCTI came up with a habitat restoration plan. Wellenkamp said, "That enabled us to determine the best areas along the river to restore back to nature — to give us the best bang for our buck whether through the restoration of forests, wetlands, etc."

Then in 2020, MRCTI is launching a recovery bond pilot program that would work like the Build America bonds did in 2009, which raised \$180 billion investment in the U.S. They are creating a pilot program for recovery work along the Mississippi River.

As for future weather disasters, Wellenkamp said, "I don't see them letting up - I see them becoming more severe."

The MRCTI is also encouraging natural infrastructure for any development along the river. The group has recently given a presentation where the presenter gave an example of someone wanting to build a convention center along the river and was advised not to rip up marshes and wetlands but instead augment them.

"Use the natural infrastructure to buffer—it's cheaper with less maintenance costs," Wellenkamp said attendees were told. When banks are endorsing augmentation of natural resources, he added, "They're trying to reduce the risk to their investment."

These types of presentations are a benefit to the mayor members involved. "They get to put solutions on the table. To have an impact, (you) need to be inventive. The same ole, same ole is not cutting it anymore," Wellenkamp said.

#### Mayor's experience

The Municipal spoke to mayors in Baton Rouge, La.; Bettendorf, Iowa; and Helena-West Helena, Ark., about how the association has benefited their respective cities.

Mayor-President Sharon Weston Broome of Baton Rouge and Mayor Robert Gallagher of Bettendorf are also co-chairs of the executive committee. They were named co-chairs in September, and it's a two-year term.

Broome, who is in the third year of her term, said when she became mayor-president, she had a lot of organizations she could have joined, but "I was extremely interested in the MRCTI for a variety of reasons — one being the focus on the Mississippi River."

Broome said in Baton Rouge the Mississippi River is one of the most dominant parts of the city and state.

"We've had our share of disasters in the last decade with \$200 billion in losses — \$100 billion in the state of Louisiana with the longest period of flooding 275 days — that broke all previous records," she said.

"MRCTI allowed me an opportunity with a coalition of mayors to look at innovative ways to address issues," Broome said, adding backwater issues and issues of resiliency are a common thread.

Broome was a victim of the flooding as well. During the year she was campaigning, she said, "My home was flooded and it was a year and a half before it was fully restored. So that's personal for me and our community. Others dealing with the flood are still in recovery."

The mayor said she was excited about two recent events: a speaker at the last conference who spoke about innovative financing options and the partnership with Rotary International. "Rotary is a huge network of over 1 million members. Their overall mission is to grow local economies and the development of critical water infrastructure. Their mission seems to align with ours," she said.

Both she and Gallagher were excited about the environmental economic impact bonds.

Gallagher agreed, "It would be great to have a city deploy so they could use it as a pilot."



Members of the executive committee of Mississippi River Cities and Towns Initiative are shown at the annual meeting held in Memphis this past September. Shown on the far right is Baton Rouge, La., Mayor Sharon Weston Broome, who was elected co-chair of the executive committee along with Mayor Robert Gallagher at that event. (Photo provided)

MRCTI would look at the program applications and choose two so they could begin construction in the spring, according to Gallagher.

"The project need not be specific in the river," he noted. "It could be border cities with tributaries, rainwater, creeks or streams."

Many of the river's issues relates to backwaters and wetlands lost. Gallagher said, "If we could reclaim the places where the water used to go, it would help eliminate the same problems."

He added, "The Corps of Army Engineers has over \$12 billion in projects they'd like to complete, but they're not appropriated. They've not done any restoration because the funds are not appropriated. That's where an association like ours can help. We have 10 states, 31 congressional districts and 95 mayors working on a nonpartisan basis to solve problems."

For as young as an organization that MRCTI is, the amount of momentum it has been able to pick up "is fantastic — not just in DC but also financially," according to Gallagher.

MRCTI is working to reduce plastic waste in the river with local companies and is also working to control nutrient load.

"We're working with all kinds of folks to secure actions in each of the 10 states on the river. We're building partnerships on the state, federal and local level and with farmers for more sustained farming practices like crop rotations and buffer zones," Gallagher said.

He added they're also working on the "end game so companies like General Mills and Walmart will say to their suppliers it's important for them to know all the ingredients are sustainably produced."

Asked whether the mayors changed any of their operations since the association, Gallagher said in his city there's been no specific policy changes, but because of the association with other mayors he's learned a lot about best practices — specifically with public works — and he's opened his mind to how he can help his neighbors.

"I think a little differently," he said.

Broome said her conversations with other mayors on the front end of the Mississippi show they're concerned about what takes place on **>** 

their end and that what happens on the south end of the river also matters to them. Members are working to change certain cultures and habits, especially with plastics, starting with city staff.

Mayor Kevin Smith of Helena-West Helena was elected mayor in January 2019, but his predecessor had joined MRCTI in 2015 and had also recommended him for the executive committee, which is made up of about 12 members.

Smith said, "The Mississippi River is a pretty big thing to have facing your town. It's an extremely important resource but also challenging with the threat of flooding.

"It's a pretty amazing thing to have and the reason we're here in the first place. The association gives us a chance to work together on common issues — and there are a lot of common issues — economic development, stormwater and water and sewer."

There are also common environmental issues, with Smith stating, "Everything ends up downriver so it's important to be friends with the people upriver." He added, "The biggest thing is nitrogen runoff from farms. We're a highly agricultural community — the bread box of the area — down here cotton and rice are big crops and very intense nitrogen crops."

Smith noted, "Education is important. One thing this organization does very well is coming up with win-win solutions between cities and businesses. I'm very impressed with how they do that. They're very progressive on environmental issues and are unafraid to say so while taking industry and agriculture along for the ride, realizing that we all need to work together because this affects their business, too."

He added, "When I see what Colin (Wellenkamp) and the association are doing on environmental and economic issues, I'm real encouraged."

In the Delta region, Smith's city and those nearby are amongst the poorest in the country, and he said at times they feel they're the embarrassment of the state.

As far as changing operations, Smith is looking at the environmental economic impact bond because of the group. He said, "We had a presentation on it, and I wasn't familiar with it at all. We might or might not make this round, but we are looking at it more proactively."

Smith also wants his city to participate in the plastic reduction initiatives that MRCTI is promoting. As the others have stated, Smith said the collaboration with other mayors has been a bonding and learning experience.

"We're all divided by artificial political and geographical boundaries. I have more in common with mayors across the river because of the river than in other parts of my state."

He shared that his city supplies emergency services across the river in the state of Mississippi where a casino and hotel are located.

## "Purple" association

The mayors in the association are Democrats, Republicans and Independents, and they work on a bipartisan basis.

Wellenkamp said they were "fiercely bipartisan." He added, "We try to see both sides and have something for both sides. If we want to address climate change, we have to show the benefits and how it will create jobs and grow the economy. You can't leave people behind."

MRCTI has partnered with a company to create an economic profile of the Mississippi River so it could answer the question of jobs.



Pictured is the Arkansas Welcome Center, located at the entrance of Helena, Ark., from the Mississippi River Bridge access. The Mississippi provides an economic boost to cities along it. (Photo provided)

"To have that information has been a game changer. It quantifies to Congress and the private sector that this is what we lose if we don't come around this. Having those numbers altered the conversation and created billions of spending dollars we wouldn't have otherwise."

Focusing on impact and economics allows for common ground between people with different ideas.

Wellenkamp said, "You've got to bring the problems home to people's jobs and backyards and demonstrate the economic impact. Everyone will have a conversation about making more money and creating more jobs and spending as little on recovery as possible. No one wants to go to FEMA for a billion dollar bailout; they want to take care of it at home. So we want to shift the focus from recovery being the most expensive to the six times cheaper mitigation. Everyone is willing to have that conversation."

Gallagher said he didn't even know Broome's political party. "We're 95 mayors led by Colin Wellenkamp. We work hard as a team, and that brings us significant support on Capitol Hill but also locally."

Broome said, "I agree with that. We have a shared common denominator — the Mississippi River — that unites us across party lines. As a nation, we should be more focused on common issues."

Both Broome and Smith have past experience in Washington, D.C.

Smith said, "Through groups like this, (we) have to be a part of the solution — working at the local level on common sense governing. Companies are coming to the table, realizing they do have to be part of the solution. It's real encouraging."

"Some readers may wonder why not move away from the river? But rather than trying to make the river change for us, we have to adapt with it," Wellenkamp said, adding the river has so much economic, outdoor recreation and tourism potential. "Our mayors want to capitalize on the river, and they know to do so they have to take care of it and take care of their cities."

According to Smith, the association has "really made an impact on me." He advised other mayors to join or create similar groups. "Regionalism is the only way to go. We're not influential by ourselves. More and more regionalism is the answer. As a small city, we're only one voice but working together we have a pretty big voice."







Sec. 1

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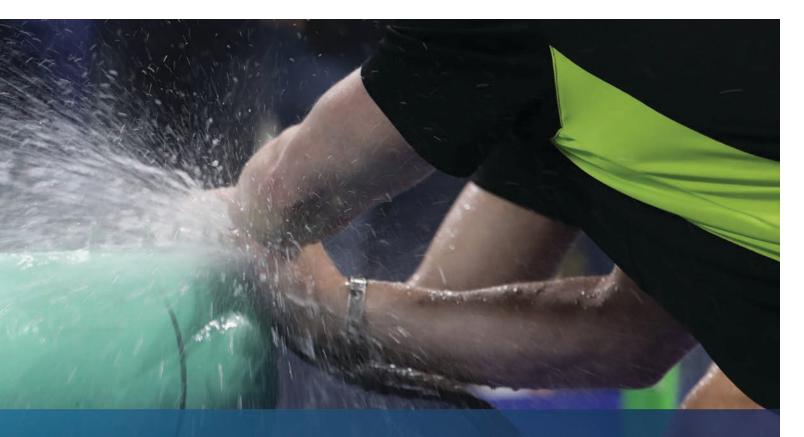












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# **Fight or bite:** *Cities combat swarms after storms*

By JULIE YOUNG | The Municipal

Although they are not included in the 10 plagues of Egypt, poststorm mosquito infestations can pose problems of biblical proportions for communities that must combat them. While climate change has brought about an increased frequency of adverse weather events, which has led to an uptick in post-storm mosquito populations, there is also an increased potential for the transfer of vector-born viruses such as Zika, West Nile, chikungunya and eastern equine encephalitis.

"There is always something to stay on top of," said Carl Doud, Ph.D., director of the Midland County Mosquito Control in Sandford, Mich.

#### An integrated approach

Midland County Mosquito Control serves several communities around Lake Huron whose topography is flat and provides the perfect breeding ground for mosquitos. In 2017, the area endured a historic flood that resulted in unusually large numbers of mosquitos when long-dormant eggs were finally hatched after lying years in wait.

"They took full advantage of the situation, and that was a real problem for us," said Doud. Another problem has been the recent rise in cases of EEE. Transferred to humans through the bite of an infected mosquito, the Center for Disease Control says cases are relatively rare with an average of seven human cases occurring annually. However, in the fall of 2019, Michigan reported 10 cases with a survival rate of 50%.

"EEE is similar to West Nile, but (due to the way it is transmitted) we don't usually notice its presence; however, some years it can be worse than others. It can be abundant in the bird population and in horses, which makes humans more susceptible if bitten by an infected mosquito," Doud said. "It is the most deadly, and while there is an EEE vaccine for horses, one has not been developed for humans as of yet."

In order to combat the yearly mosquito outbreaks and guard against any byproducts



After Hurricane Florence, Wilmington, N.C., residents were harassed by a species of mosquito with striped legs; they have been described as being extremely aggressive. (Photo provided)



An adult mosquito and mosquito pupae are shown. (Photo provided)



*Midland County Mosquito Control in Sandford, Mich., uses an integrated approach to mosquito control, including the application of insecticides at the larval and adult stages. (Photo provided)* 

of infestation, Midland takes an integrated approach to the fight. The department employs methods such as personal protection, biological controls and pathological study, as well as the judicious application of insecticides at the larval and adult stages.

"It's always better to combat them before they become a public nuisance," Doud said. "We will cover 60,000 acres with insecticide that is specifically designed to kill mosquitoes without harming any other ecosystem, and we do fogging in the evening at peak mosquito time, and we are always looking at the biology of mosquitoes in order to make sure we are using the most effective techniques to protect the public."

#### Mega mosquitos

When Hurricane Florence made landfall in Wilmington, N.C., Sept. 13-14, 2018, it not only resulted in days of rainfall that led to 28 counties being declared disaster areas, but it also led to an onslaught of "mega mosquitoes" across the state. The species featured striped legs, were two to three times the size of a traditional mosquito and were so aggressive, they caused some to wonder if they were really wasps or the lead villain in a bad science fiction movie.

North Carolina Gov. Roy Cooper ordered \$4 million to fund mosquito controls efforts in counties that were affected by the outbreak, and while this was welcome news to those living in the hardest hit areas, Stephanie Richards, MSEH, Ph.D., with the Environmental Science Program at Eastern Carolina University, said there is more work to be done.

"There haven't been a lot of long-term solutions when it comes to mosquito prevention," she said. "In 2011, the pest management section was cut from the state budget so there has been a need to reorganize our efforts."

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention says local governments and mosquito control programs should adopt a cohesive approach to control mosquito infestations and keep their communities safe. They can conduct mosquito surveillance and take steps to control mosquito populations before they get started. They can remove places where mosquitos typically lay eggs while controlling the insects at the larval, pupae and adult levels. Above all, they need to monitor control programs in order to judge their effectiveness.

"For example, if an insecticide did not work as well as predicted, professionals may conduct additional studies on insecticide resistance or evaluate the equipment used to apply insecticides," the agency says on its website.

As president of the North Carolina Mosquito and Vector Control Association, Richards said she is encouraged by the presence of Mike Doyle, the state public health entomologist and NCMVCA 2018 vice president, who has been working to develop programs that will help study the issue and create workable insect solutions that will benefit everyone.

"We have yearly conferences and training workshops, and we have gotten some universities to help as well. There is also a legislative session set up to talk about these issues and determine how we can be more proactive and more organized when storms occur."

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# **Spearfish, S.D.:** A base camp for adventure in the Black Hills

By MAGGIE KENWORTHY | The Municipal

Nestled into the Black Hills, Spearfish, S.D., is a top destination for adventure lovers. Despite being a town of under 12,000 people, attractions in the area estimate that 160,000 people visit the town between May and September each year.

"We are described as a base camp for adventure in the Black Hills," said Brian Gebhart, director of public relations and digital marketing at Visit Spearfish. "We have hiking, biking, mountain biking, rock climbing, a lot of access to those outdoor adventure situations as well as scenic drives. Spearfish sits at the mouth of Spearfish Canyon, which is arguably one of the most scenic drives in South Dakota. It's gorgeous, there are waterfalls and different hiking trails throughout."

But what makes Spearfish unique from surrounding towns is the fact that the town has activities to offer year-round.

"Tourism and hospitality is one of the biggest industries in Spearfish," said Gebhart. "One thing that's special about Spearfish is that we don't close. We are a year-round destination. There are a few communities within the Black Hills that they're only seasonably open, but a lot of our attractions or things to do are open year-round."

And the popularity of the town shows when it comes to numbers. As of November 2019, Spearfish's hospitality tax was up 6% while the overall sales tax was up 8% over 2018 year-to-date.

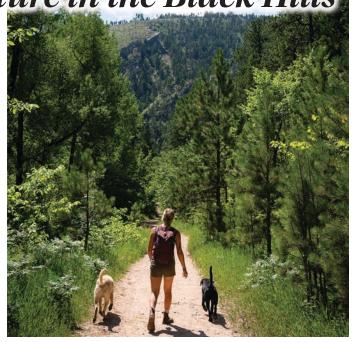
"We've seen continued growth since Visit Spearfish has been open, which has been since 2009," said Gebhart. "Some years, we only see a little bit, like maybe a 1% growth or so, but this year, it's trending very well."

To keep that growth trending upward, the town is creating more outdoor recreation opportunities for both residents and visitors.

One such project is the expansion of the city's current recreation and bike path. This 7 1/2-mile recreation path runs along Spearfish Creek and is frequently used by bikers and joggers. The path connects to many focal points of the town, including several parks, Black Hills State University and Spearfish Canyon.

But the city recently saw the need to expand the path to connect even more people to these amenities.

"In the last 10 years, we have seen tremendous growth in the Exit 8 area," said Tyler Ehnes, Spearfish park and recreation director. "Five different subdivisions have been developed, and we have seen the need to create a safe, alternative means of transportation for the residents living in these areas. This path will also connect those on the outskirts of town to our existing path system, which will connect them to the heart of our community."



Recreational trails in Spearfish are used by residents and visitors alike, four-legged friends included. (Photo courtesy of Visit Spearfish)



Matthews Opera House and Arts Center is just one of the many art attractions in this otherwise outdoor recreational-themed town. (Photo courtesy of Visit Spearfish)

The expansion adds 2.7 miles to the path and consists of two project phases. Phase one will begin in spring 2020 with the second phase beginning in the fall of 2021.

The total estimated project cost is \$1,500,000, which the city has budgeted for from 2019-2021. But, Spearfish has already been awarded a \$100,000 Recreation Trails Program grant by South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks. The city is also currently waiting to hear back



Pictured is Main Street in Spearfish, a city with a population of 12,000 people that sees a large number of visitors wishing to experience outdoor recreation throughout the year. (Photo courtesy of Visit Spearfish)



Mountain biking is just one of the many popular outdoor recreational activities enjoyed in Spearfish. (Photo courtesy of Visit Spearfish)

on a \$400,000 Transportation Alternative Grant and is planning on applying for another \$400,000 grant for phase two.

In addition to offering transportation alternatives and recreation opportunities, the rec path expansion will also include an art path.

A local art group, Art Central, is collaborating with the city to install art kiosks along the new section of the path. These kiosks will promote local artists and their work.

Speaking of art, the Rec Path isn't the only location in Spearfish geared toward creativity.

"We do have a really rich arts community," said Gebhart. "We have the Spearfish Arts Center and Matthews Opera House, which does a lot of community art projects and they put on performances as well as bringing in live entertainment... There's constantly art galleries going on."

Another large project underway to increase outdoor recreation in the area is the creation of off-highway vehicles and utility all-terrain vehicle trails. The Black Hills consists of 3,650 miles of roads and trails, and with this project, 707 miles will be specifically used for OHV and UTV recreation.

"OHV and UTV have kind of been trending up and more people are looking for that type of adventure," said Gebhart. "And there has been an increase in usage of those types of trails within the Black Hills as a whole."

The U.S. Forest Service is handling this large project. Before the designation, riders could use their OHV and UTV vehicles anywhere that wasn't posted. According to the Forest Service, there are currently 21 designated motorized trails of varying difficulty and lengths.

"The Forest Service realized that while we are still not overcrowded, we wanted to be able to keep people coming back and exploring more things," said Gebhart. "Growth in adventure activities is always a positive."



With varying trail lengths and difficulties, outdoor enthusiasts of all ages can visit the town's highlights, like pictured Spearfish Canyon. (Photo courtesy of Visit Spearfish)

All of these projects are so much more than just the efforts of the city of Spearfish and the Forest Service.

Spearfish is home to many community organizations and nonprofits that work together to ensure everyone can enjoy the city's recreational opportunities. A few examples include the Grooming Alliance of Spearfish, which grooms trails to make them accessible for everyone; the Ridge Riders, which concentrates on the mountain biking trails; and the Nordic Ski Club that helps with grooming areas for cross-country skiing.

"It's a great partnership through all those entities," said Gebhart. "It takes a village, everyone pitches in." ■



# Seattle Response Team keeps traffic flowing by clearing incidents

By NICHOLETTE CARLSON | The Municipal

In order to help with the flow of traffic and limit delays following an accident or incident, Seattle, Wash., publicly launched a response team in October 2018 designed to improve the handling of these issues.

Following an incident on a state road in March 2015, the idea of a Seattle Response Team was born. This incident involved a driver overcorrecting and a semitractortrailer carrying salmon rolling over and blocking the road. It took nine hours to clear. The city hired consultants in May 2015 to review traffic incident management best practices across the nation and then evaluate the city's practices and provide recommendations.

Previously a group of engineering emergency laborers would assist with emergency response and pothole filling evenings and overnight as part of the maintenance operations division of the Seattle Department of Transportation.

"In the weeks after that collision, MOD switched to a 24-hour-a-day response operation by adding staff to provide additional incident response capacity and slowly started implementing changes to enhance the Seattle T.I.M. program," Sonia Palma, customer service, dispatch and incident response manager, explained. The emergency laborers have since become known as incident responders with the Seattle Response Team.

"Washington State Department of Transportation's incident response team has provided incident response on state highways for years," Palma continued. "Yet Seattle is one of only a few American cities to provide these services on city streets." The SRT's primary focus is assisting with incidents on the city's busy arterial roads.

In order to maintain the best practices, the SDOT transportation operations center now also operates 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Palma explained, "The TOC operators are the eyes and ears of the SDOT and sometimes spot an incident before anyone else, leveraging the city's intelligent transportation system Technology."

When the TOC spots an incident, it coordinates with radio dispatchers to inform SRT. The Seattle Police Department dispatchers also communicate any incidents, collisions and stalls with both the TOC and the SRT radio dispatch center. All of the city's partners work together to follow the unified T.I.M. goals of responder safety,



Fluorescent pink signs are used by the SRT to signal an incident ahead to drivers. Pink was chosen as a way to show motorists a difference between the incident scene ahead and a familiar orange construction zone sign. (Photo provided by Seattle Department of Transportation)

**LEFT:** After being launched to the public in October 2018, the Seattle Response Team has grown to nine full-time members and five trucks. Pictured are eight of the SRT members surrounded by their fleet. (Photo provided by Seattle Department of Transportation)

**RIGHT:** A member of the SRT displays the various tools that they use in order to keep traffic moving when an incident occurs. Each member must undergo training so they know how to properly use this equipment. (Photo provided by Seattle Department of Transportation)

safe and quick clearance and prompt, reliable and interoperable communications.

#### **Tools of the trade**

As a member of the SRT, specialized training is given in order to complete the requirements of the job. This special training includes a four-hour, in-person, traffic incident management training; Washington State Patrol defensive driving training; basic and intermediate chainsaw training; hazmat awareness level training; national incident management system training; and traffic control supervisor training.

The team has five trucks, each of which has a large, retractable variable message board to provide vital information to drivers. The trucks also include fluorescent pink signs, which symbolize an incident ahead. The Federal Highway Association chose pink to differentiate between the traditional orange construction zone signs. The thought is that when drivers see pink, they will think of compassion.

Trucks are also equipped with battery jump starters; gasoline; tow chains and ropes; traffic cones; various saws; a sledgehammer; crowbar; leaf blower; spill absorbent material; fire extinguishers; jacks; and a GoJak. The GoJak allows a single person to lift a car's tires off the ground in order to push the car out of the way.

#### What services do they offer?

Since its public launch in 2018, the team has grown from five to nine full-time responders. It has also added an additional radio dispatcher and hired a national expert, Patricia Westsik, as supervisor over the SRT and dispatch center. All of these additions allow the team to provide 24-hour-a-day service. The team has two trucks working the day shift, two trucks working the afternoon shift and one truck working the overnight shift. When necessary, the SRT can deploy more trucks and team members in order to keep traffic flowing.

The responsibilities of the SRT members are to clear city streets by responding to vehicle collisions, hazmat spills and street debris; removing stalled vehicles from traffic lanes; coordinating SDOT heavy equipment and sweepers to clear larger incidents; and filling potholes on an emergency basis. The response team provides roadside assistance to drivers by jumping car batteries, changing flat tires and providing gasoline to motorists who have run out of it. They also confirm reports of malfunctioning traffic signals.

Members work with partners in the fire and police departments to set up traffic control devices such as cones and signs so the





One minute of traffic backup can equal a four- to 10-minute delay for drivers. Therefore, each SRT truck is equipped with a retractable variable message board to communicate delays and backups to motorists. The primary goal of the SRT is to clear incidents and keep traffic flowing. (Photo provided by Seattle Department of Transportation)

departments can focus on their responsibilities. The unified command partnership between these departments and the SDOT is also supported by the SRT when the SRT is able to act as an on-scene incident command representative for the SDOT. SRT members are also responsible for providing the traffic operations center with incident statuses to pass along to the public and city leaders.

Seattle has approximately 3,954 lane miles of street within its limits, with an average of 874,376 vehicles traveling those streets each day. One minute of traffic backup can equal a four- to 10-minute delay for drivers, and one accident can cause other secondary collisions. Therefore, the SRT's primary job is to guide traffic around these incidents and accidents in order to reduce the backups and traffic delays.

When it came to increasing the SRT, the around-the-clock services it has provided have proven to be a cost-effective investment for the city to help the transportation system run effectively.

# Weather sensors give Niles, Ill., a winter edge

Winters in Niles, Ill., located in the Chicagoland area, are unpredictable, which has led it to invest in technology that helps cut down accidents. Pictured is the Village of Niles Municipal Building. (Public domain photo via Wikimedia Commons)

By LAUREN CAGGIANO | The Municipal

#### Old Man Winter can be unpredictable, but that doesn't mean municipalities have to concede to uncertainty. Instead, a few cities and towns have taken matters into their own hands to identify and respond to bad weather conditions before roads become hazardous.

VILLAGE OF NILES MUNICIPAL BUILDING

The village of Niles, Ill., is among them. In 2018, they installed high-tech snow sensors and have implemented an award-winning program to help them to take a proactive approach and stay ahead of the curve.

The rest

Robert Pilat is assistant to the director of public works department at the village of Niles. He's been with the village for a few decades, so he's a bit of a veteran.

However, experience doesn't mean there are no surprises on the job.

"There's never an 'average winter," he said. "We always have a lot of different variables. Sometimes we have snow early in the season like this year. In fact, we had snowfall last week (in November 2019), Wednesday and Thursday, which is unusually early for us. And we also had snow in April of this year, which is really late in the season. So sometimes snow starts up early, or it's a mixed bag. Like last year, December, was fairly mild, as far as winters go for the Chicago area, and then we got extreme cold temperatures down to as cold as -25 degrees."

Extreme cold and precipitation don't mix, which is why the village invested in \$11,000 worth of technology to help it reduce the risk of accidents. Pilat said the sensors, installed at the beginning of last winter, have been a game changer. They are strategically placed in two locations in town, one on the northern end and the other on the southern, both high-volume roads. They have a service agreement, which allows them to get the data from the hardware and act accordingly.

Speaking of data, Pilat said prior to the sensors the response process was clunky and not streamlined. It was a hurry-up-and-wait scenario. Today, they are an integral part of the village's response program.

"We might wait for hours to get a phone call from our police department to determine that we need to go out and start snow removal efforts," he explained. "The sensors, however, allow us to set different "It gives us an advance warning that we need so that our crews are mobilized before it actually happens or before the ice forms."

parameters, most notably the road temperature, and whether there's different types of precipitation falling or if there's an ice warning, if there's water on the pavement and (if) the temperature fall(s) below a certain number."

The technology can also alert on-call supervisors that action might be needed on their part. So, in this way, he said, "It gives us an advance warning that we need so that our crews are mobilized before it actually happens or before the ice forms."

For example, he said last month a supervisor got a notification that there was a threat of ice and was able to save some time and energy.

"So, he was able to go out and determine how bad it was," he said. "And because we have some areas in town — like bridges that need to get special attention — we want to make sure that we're staying on top of things. He was able to mobilize crews earlier than we would have, had he waited for the phone call from the police department. It's a proactive approach instead of a reactive approach."

That's not the only application from which they've derived value. Pilat said the sensors have helped them evaluate how they're responding to a storm, both in real time and on an ad-hoc basis. They also can rest a little easier knowing there's likely less damages to vehicles and, most importantly, fewer accidents.

The functionality also allows for customization. For example, an individual can tailor his or her alerts by type, and there's also the ability to have group alerts pushed out.

"You can customize it based upon the weather conditions, road temperature, air temperature, wind speed, you name it," he said.

It's also useful in the summer months, because it can provide a warning about severe thunderstorm or windstorm so his team can act appropriately.

Speaking of response, Pilat said the community has had positive feedback about their snow and ice control program. And on a professional level, his department earned some positive press. The department was recognized by the American Public Works Association and received the Excellence in Snow and Ice Control Award in 2019. It was among three agencies in North America recognized with this award, Pilat said.

Niles is in good company with its technological approach to incident response. Nationwide, public transportation agencies are looking to drones as solutions, according to a May 2019 survey by the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials. For example, in Utah, officials from the state's department of transportation are using drones to hover near avalanches to monitor snow.

Whatever the approach, Pilat said being proactive is a boon to operations and residents: "It's another tool in the toolbox, especially if you want to move your program to the next level and you want to be proactive and respond to a storm before the fact."



Pictured is one of the weather monitor sensors installed in the winter of 2018 by the village of Niles. It relays weather conditions, meaning the public works department isn't reliant on a call from the police department when conditions are bad. (Photo provided)

#### M Streets, Highways & Bridges

# Rose District sparks rejuvenation in downtown Broken Arrow



Road dieting was a major component of Broken Arrow's Rose District streetscape project. Downtown was taken from four lanes to three lanes, slowing traffic and creating a more pedestrianfriendly environment. (Photo provided)



The Rose District Plaza hosts the local farmer's market. The land was donated by Arkansas Valley Bank, with another portion of the land being used to construct the Broken Arrow Museum. (Photo provided)

By SARAH WRIGHT | The Municipal

Broken Arrow, Okla., was a city with a plan, and with good timing and funding, its goals have been realized with the Rose District, a streetscape project that has reshaped its downtown.

"The Rose District streetscape is a direct result of the downtown master plan adopted by the city and our city council in July 2005," Farhad Daroga, Broken Arrow's placemaking manager with the Department of Community Development, said.

To craft the plan, the city formed a citizen committee of 15 to 20 people in 2003-2004 to study the downtown. A consulting firm — Clarion from Denver, Colo. — was hired to help the committee formulate the plan. Also involved throughout the process were the local chamber of commerce and business owners.

Daroga noted, "With the help of city staff and the consulting team, the committee met for approximately one year and presented the downtown master plan to the city council and the public and the Main Street merchants and business owners. After many meetings and hearings, the downtown master plan was adopted on July 5, 2005. The plan was to revitalize and rejuvenate Main Street and the old downtown of Broken Arrow."

As a part of that rejuvenation, Broken Arrow turned to road dieting, converting Main Street from four lanes to three while allowing for wider sidewalks. To further placemaking efforts, landscaping, including the inclusion of rose flowerbeds; special lighting with decorative poles/fixtures; and mid-block crossings were included in the plan.

Narrowing the street hasn't been a problem for Broken Arrow, according to Daroga. "With the four lanes, traffic moves faster. With three lanes, traffic slows down and gives drivers an opportunity to interact more with their surroundings."

This, he added, has been beneficial to downtown businesses in addition to pedestrians since it promotes walkability and safety.

"There is a perceived complaint that there is not enough parking," he said, noting there is actually quite a bit, just not necessarily directly off Main Street. "They might have to walk half a block to find it."

The city has bought land on the west side of the Rose District for parking and there is also parking at city hall, which is on the east side of the Rose District on First Street. In the case of special evening events, downtown visitors have used private parking lots while the businesses or banks are closed.

During the roadwork, downtown sidewalks were widened and mid-block crossings were added, furthering walkability. "Not all communities like mid-block crossings, but they have been successful for us," Daroga said, noting it has not only promoted pedestrian use but safety with their design and use of lights. "We designed the crossings with the right dimensions. You can't just put paint down. They also have flashing lights that automatically flash when there is a pedestrian out there. It works pretty well."

Broken Arrow also welcomed its very first bikeway. Daroga said, "The Main Street Bikeway from the Rose District south to Washington Street is complete and has been a success. The second phase, going south, will be done in the near future to New Orleans Street. This bike trail, which is a part of the regional GO Plan, will be extended south to the Creek Turnpike. This will be done in phases and will be funded partially by federal, state and local funds."

When it came to the streetscape's components, he said, "The streetscape plan (for landscaping, sidewalks, lighting, etc.) was done by another local architectural firm (R.L. Shears Company) around 2011-2013. The Arkansas Valley Bank donated land for the (Broken Arrow) history museum and part of the farmer's market."

In additional to the farmer's market, a host of other events, both new and old, are hosted in the Rose District, including Rooster Days; the Christmas parade; Night Out Against Crime; Holiday Tea Off; Shamrock the Rose; Chalk It Up; Wine, Eats and Easels; car shows; and more. In June there are also live bands at the farmer's market pavilion.

The special lighting installed by Broken Arrow only adds to the atmosphere. The lampposts have built-in speakers through which music can be played in addition to misters, which keep hanging baskets looking nice during spring and summer. There are also electrical outlets, where people can plug in during events for temporary electricity.

"The overall general response from residents, visitors and businesses has been tremendously positive," Daroga said. "This plan and the project have been recognized with awards and recognitions, locally and regionally."

It is unsurprising this boost in traffic has brought more development to Broken Arrow's downtown. This has included the removal of an old gas station at Main and West Kenosha streets, with it being replaced by a new barbecue restaurant. Other developments and changes are coming to other parts of Main Street, too.

"The city adopted a new downtown residential overlay district (DROD) plan (at the end of 2017), which is part of our zoning ordinance, which has promoted and brought a lot of new residential construction into the downtown area," Daroga said. "A new four-story, mixed-use project — Milestone — is under construction, expanding the streetscape one additional block. This project will have several new restaurants, shops and over 90 apartments in 2020."

Ground was officially broken on the project Sept. 14, 2018. Located on the north end of the Rose District, Milestone will be an additional fifth block to the currently four block district. The south end is bookended with the Broken Arrow Performing Arts Center, which was built in 2009. It brings in concerts, Broadway tours and other speciality shows and events while also serving as the official location for Broken Arrow Public Schools' fine arts program.

With all of these additions and existing businesses, Broken Arrow has witnessed an increase in sales tax, business activity and pedestrian traffic.

Daroga shared an anecdote about the Rose District's success. "I have worked here on the east side of the Rose District for years and have attended a lot of community meetings and city council meetings.



The lights come on during Holiday Tea Off, which is organized by the Main Street Merchant Association. During the event, visitors can explore downtown shops while also enjoying refreshments, entertainment, gift vouchers and more. 2019's event was held Nov. 14. (Photo provided)



Pictured is one of Broken Arrow's mid-block crossings, which have successfully improved pedestrian safety. (Photo provided)

It used to be that I'd go home after the meetings at 7 p.m., 8 p.m. and would just drive home. There would be no cars after 6 p.m. Now if you are leaving here, you'd better watch out. There are a lot of pedestrians."

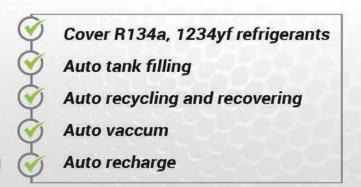
He stressed the importance of investing public funds into such a project, which in turn sparks private investment.

"Overall the success came from using multiple funding sources (federal, state, local) with the time being right," Daroga said, noting it has been a project the city has wanted to launch earlier, but it didn't have the necessary funding available. "We had the master plan ready. If we had funding and no plan, it wouldn't have worked and vice versa." He added, "That kind of investment in public money and the subsequent private money investments really turned downtown around."

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# Monroe returns to the river

By JANET PATTERSON | The Municipal

It has been nearly 240 years since a group of French-Canadian settlers came to the bank of the River Raisin in the Northwest Territory. The small community between what is now Detroit, Mich., and Toledo, Ohio, sat where the river flowed into Lake Erie.

During the War of 1812, the river settlement of Frenchtown was the scene of a bloody massacre that decimated the village.

But the river continued to provide rich soil for agricultural development, and by 1817, American settlers had laid out a community that they named for the new U.S. president, James Monroe.

The village grew, and local vineyards and orchards thrived along the riverbanks for 100 years.

Then, industrialization came to Monroe, building the economy, but robbing the River Raisin of its pure water and rich wildlife.

By the 1980s, it was clear that cleaning up the river was a priority for Monroe, Mich.

According to Mark Cochran, assistant to Monroe's city manager, the 1987 Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement designated 43 areas throughout the Great Lakes region in the United States and Canada as areas of concern. One of those was the River Raisin.

"The boundary of the River Raisin AOC constitutes only 2.6 miles of the lower river where it flows into Lake Erie. However, within this small area, decades of industrial development resulted in contamination of the river sediments with heavy metals and PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyl)."

Recognizing the need for action and pulling together the resources to make it all happen, the River Raisin was about to get new life.

In 1997, Cochran said Ford Motor Company removed "20,000 cubic yards of



The River Raisin Legacy Project has invested more than \$23 million to enhance the environmental and recreational opportunities in the River Raisin and nearby Sterling State Park. (Photo provided)

highly PCB-contaminated sediment from the AOC under U.S. EPA order." Following the removal, both the EPA and Michigan Department of Environmental Quality found that high levels of PCBs remained causing restrictions on fish/wildlife consumption; bird and animal deformities and reproduction problems; and restrictions on dredging.

So, in 2012, the River Raisin Legacy Project got underway, with \$17.3 million in remediation funding from the Great Lakes Legacy Act Agreement.

"The River Raisin Legacy Project has invested more than \$23 million to enhance the environmental and recreational opportunities in the River Raisin and nearby Sterling State Park," Cochran said.

The result has been a revitalization of not only the city of Monroe but the fish and wildlife of the area.

#### The industrial revolution of Monroe

Monroe was the home of the first vineyards planted in the state of Michigan for commercial wine production. Cochran said, "Agriculture drove the local economy through vineyards and orchards along the banks of the River Raisin for nearly 100 years."

In about 1834, several major paper factories were built in Monroe, operating there until the mid-1980s.

But it wasn't just paper that built the economy.

"Monroe was the birthplace of the recliner when Edward Knabusch and Edwin Shoemaker founded La-Z-Boy Inc. in 1928," Cochran said. The city is still home to the company, where its new world headquarters was constructed in 2015.

Additionally, the steel industry and Ford Motor Company have played an important role in Monroe's growth. "Today, DTE's Monroe Power Plant that opened in 1971 is the largest coal-fired power plant in North America and the city's largest taxpayer and employer," Cochran added.

All this industrialization of Monroe caused the city to turn its back on the river, which is now recognized as one of the city's greatest assets, he continued.

"Following the riverbanks, you can see the community took for granted this great natural asset other communities would love to have. Buildings have their backs facing the river, parking lots were installed along the shore."

Cochran said much of the city's industry was built along the east side of the river at the Port of Monroe. In addition, dams that were built to support industry prevented fish from making their way upstream and waterway recreation ceased downstream.

#### **Monroe revitalization**

"Today, the city is placing great resources and emphasis to reclaim the benefit of the river running through our city," Cochran said.

Dubbed "Resilient Monroe," the new downtown master plan calls for a half-mile extension to the existing Riverwalk from downtown to the Sterling State Park and the River Raisin National Battlefield Park.

"As Michigan's third oldest community, Monroe has an abundance of historic buildings, structure and sites that define its identity and character," he said. "Our downtown features many historic buildings with charm and great potential for redevelopment. We are experiencing a resurgence in interest from retail and restaurants gradually improving place and the night life."

Monroe's Loranger Square is the heart of the city's central business district and features a historic courthouse and church as well as a pavilion, lotus fountain, library, city hall and statues remembering historic figures in the city's history.

Monroe also boasts three historic districts that date back to its founding in 1817.

"The city of Monroe has one of the most comprehensive rosters of extant 19th century domestic architectural styles in the state," Cochran added.

The old and dilapidated factories along the river have been demolished and remediated to recognize the history that took place along its banks.

With a renewed interest for gathering places along the river, restaurants are locating there and building outdoor spaces for enjoying the river's ambiance.

Bringing people back to the river's banks involves not just retail and restaurants, but housing, which Cochran described as the "missing middle," that is, infilling the existing neighborhoods with residential development such as lofts, townhouses and flats that have increased demand in the real estate market.

#### A unique location

This city of nearly 21,000 boasts a "unique asset that no one else in North America" has, according to Cochran.

"In one converging point, we have Michigan's second-most visited state park (Sterling State Park) along the banks of one of the Great Lakes (Lake Erie), where the River Raisin joins an entity of the National Park Service (River Raisin National Battlefield Park) and the Detroit River International Wildlife Refuge, the only international wildlife refuge in



*Revitalization efforts along River Raisin have brought economic and recreation opportunities to the community of Monroe, Mich. (Photo provided)* 



Revitalization has not only brought people to the River Raisin, it has also seen wildlife return, including several varieties of fish. (Photo provided)

the world. This great asset provides great experiences for visitors seeking an adventure rooted in nature, wildlife, history and culture."

These assets provide opportunities for outdoor recreation like canoeing, kayaking, fishing and exploring.

The area's Heritage Master Plan complements the city's master plan to reinvent Monroe as a national destination like Williamsburg or Gettysburg.

Since the National Park Service opened its operation at the battlefield park in 2009, three new hotels have been built in the vicinity and two more are in the development phase

"In the past year, the park received nearly 250,000 visitors from all 50 states and 14 foreign countries," Cochran said. This number is significant since the park is still fairly young and not yet fully developed.

Among the additions will be the renovation of a former municipal ice rink to create an education and visitors center as well as the first recreation of one of the original French ribbon farms that were in the area when the Battles of River Raisin occurred. Ribbon farms were a unique agricultural configuration that laid out farm plots in long narrow strips with the farmhouse at one end of the property.

#### continued from page 45

He said city officials expect that when the development of the River Raisin Heritage Corridor is complete, it will contribute \$30 million annually to the regional economy with 400 new jobs in both Michigan and Ohio.

#### **Return of wildlife**

Cochran said with the return of health to the river itself, wildlife is making a comeback to the region. This includes fish such as pike, large- and smallmouth bass, muskie and bluegill as well as bald eagles, canvasback ducks, muskrat and beaver.

As a result of the river restoration, an additional 23 miles of the River Raisin has been opened for fish migration and spawning.

"It is everyone's dream to see the day when the sturgeon make a return to the River Raisin as well, and the restoration work that has been done to date has made great strides to make that dream more of a reality."

#### The evolution

With a two-century history behind it, Monroe continues to evolve and adapt like many other American Rustbelt cities.



Monroe, Mich., has one of the most comprehensive rosters of extant 19th century domestic architectural styles in the state. (Photo provided)

Cochran said, "As we move from an industrial economy to a community that showcases, shares and appreciates our cultural, ecological and historical assets rather than taking them for granted, we move toward a new chapter in our history that offers a quality of life residents are looking for, whether to raise a family or age in place."

All because of a river. ■



A bridge crosses over the River Raisin while wild fowl enjoy the water. (Photo provided)



*Pictured is Monroe's historic courthouse, located on East First Street. (Photo provided)* 



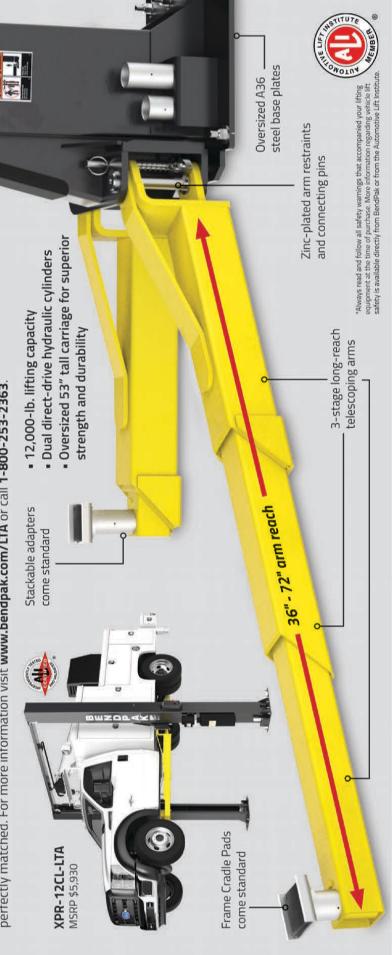


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o 2020 Bend

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#### JANUARY

Jan. 7-9 Landscape Ontario Congress Toronto Congress Centre, Toronto, Ontario, Canada www.locongress.com

Jan. 9-14 ACA Winter Conference San Diego, Calif. www.aca.org

Jan. 12-17 NRPA Event Management School Oglebay, Wheeling, W.Va. www.nrpa.org/careerseducation/education/eventmanagement-school/

Jan. 13-15 FDSOA Fire Apparatus, Safety and Maintenance Conference Scottsdale Plaza Resort, Scottsdale, Ariz. www.fdsoa.org

Jan. 14-16 Northern Green 2020 Minneapolis Convention Center, Minneapolis, Minn. www.northerngreen.org

Jan. 21-24 Louisiana Recreation and Park Association Annual Conference Hilton Baton Rouge Capitol Center, Baton Rouge, La. www.lma.org

Jan. 22-24 U.S. Conference of Mayors 88th Winter Meeting Capital Hilton Hotel, Washington, D.C. www.usmayors.org/meetings

Jan. 22-25 Fire-Rescue East Ocean Center, Daytona Beach, Fla. www.ffca.org Jan. 23 Rhode Island League of Cities and Towns Convention Crowne Plaza Hotel, Warwick, R.I. www.rileague.org

Jan. 24-25 Massachusetts Municipal Association Annual Meeting and Trade Show Hynes Convention Center and Sheraton Boston Hotel, Boston, Mass. www.mma.org

Jan. 24-28 ATSSA's Annual Convention & Traffic Expo New Orleans, La.

www.expo.atssa.com Jan. 27-30 Heavy Duty Aftermarket Week

Grapevine, Texas www.hdaw.org

Jan. 28-30 Underground Construction Technology: The Underground Utilities Event Fort Worth Convention Center, Fort Worth, Texas www.uctonline.com

#### FEBRUARY

Feb. 3-7 World of Concrete Las Vegas Convention Center, Las Vegas, Nev. www.worldofconcrete.com

Feb. 11-13 Indiana Parks and Recreation Association Conference and Expo Horizon Convention Center, Muncie, Ind. http://inpra.evrconnect.com/ conference

#### FEBRUARY

Feb. 11-14 ARFF Leadership Conference Rio All-Suite Hotel, Las Vegas, Nev. www.arffwg.org

Feb. 12-14 Arkansas Municipal League 2020 Winter Conference Statehouse Convention Center, Little Rock, Ark. www.arml.org

Feb. 17-20 WWETT 20 Indiana Convention Center, Indianapolis, Ind. www.wwettshow.com

Feb. 18-21 Missouri Park & Recreation Association's Conference and Expo The Lodge of Four Seasons, Lake Ozark, Mo. www.mopark.org/conference

**Feb. 24-27 TMC Annual 2020** Atlanta, Ga.

Feb. 26-28 Wyoming Association of Municipalities Winter Conference Little America, Cheyenne, Wyoming www.wyomuni.org

Feb. 27-29 NUCA Annual Convention and Exhibit Loews Ventana Canyon Resort, Tucson, Ariz. www.nuca.com

Feb. 28 Integrated Response to Active Threats Conference Benedictine University, Lisle, Ill. www.Disaster-Ready-Solutions. com/events

#### MARCH

March 1-4 DRI2020 Westin Savannah Harbor Golf Resort & Spa, Savannah, Ga. www.conference.drii.org

March 2-4 MSTPA Spring Conference Sandestin Golf & Beach Resort, Sandestin, Fla. www.mstpa.org

March 2-6 EMS Today: The JEMS Conference & Exposition Tampa, Fla. www.emstoday.com

March 3-6 NTEA's 20th Work Truck Show and Green Truck Summit Indiana Convention Center, Indianapolis, Ind. www.ntea.com

March 8-11 NLC Congressional City Conference Washington, D.C. www.ccc.nlc.org

March 24-26 Wildland Urban Interface Peppermill Resort, Reno, Nev. www.iafc.org/events/wui

March 26-28 Mid-America Trucking Show Louisville, Ky. www.truckingshow.com

March 30-April 3 IWCE Conference Las Vegas Convention Center, Las Vegas, Nev. www.iwceexpo.com

#### May 31-June 3 IPMI Conference & Expo

San Antonio, Texas www.parking-mobility.org/ ipmi-meetings-events/ipmiconference-expo/

#### THE MUNICIPAL

#### Product Spotlight



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# M TOP10 Best coffee cities in America

What makes a winter day slightly better? Coffee. Some cities have the roasted bean game down to a science, crafting a bounty of coffee creations and flavors. To determine the best among these cities, WalletHub in September did some research. It compared 100 of the largest cities in the U.S. across 14 key indicators of "coffee lover-friendliness."

These factors included the average price per pack of coffee; average price of a cappuccino; average spending on coffee per household; share of adult coffee drinkers; share of households that own coffee makers; affordable coffee shops, coffee houses and cafes; coffee shops, coffee houses and cafes; coffee and tea manufacturers per capita; coffee shops with free Wi-Fi per capita; donut shops per capita; Google search traffic for the term "coffee"; "coffee lovers" meetups per capita; presence of coffee-centric events or "U.S. coffee championships"; and average ranking of coffee shops on the The Daily Meal's "50 Best Coffee Shops" list.

Unsurprisingly, Seattle, Wash., won with a total score of 69.44 out of 100 Other top coffee cities are included below:

City	Total Score
1. Seattle, Wash.	69.44
2. New York, N.Y.	67.42
3. San Francisco, Calif.	65,31
4. Portland, Ore.	64.88
5. Los Angeles, Calif.	60.23
6. Chicago, Ill.	57.09
7. Washington, D.C.	54.26
8. Miami, Fla.	53.60
9. San Diego, Calif.	51.04
10. Boston, Mass.	48.61

A	<i>L</i>
All Access Equipment	Land Pride
.lumitank 54	Lube-A-Boom
В	<u> </u>
Bend Pak Incorporated 47	Mean Green Products
Bonnell Industries Back Cover	
Buyers Products Company 55	Mile-X Equipment Incorporated
С	Monroe Truck Equipment
learspan Fabric Structures 15	<b>N</b>
urtis Industries	National Construction Rentals
D	NTEA - The Work Truck Show
elmhorst Instrument Company 43	0
E	Omega Industrial Products
ver Blades Incorporated	<i>R</i>
F	Real Wheels
CAR Tech USA, LLC 42	<b>S</b>
eet Discount Parts 46	Sign Guardian
rost Incorporated 27	-
G	Specialty Maintenance Products Incorporated
reystone ConstructionCover, 10-11	Strongwell
,	Stumper Industries
I	U
nel Motors	
nternational Code Council5	US Tarp
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